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Subject: FY23 Omnibus Budget Summary

Date: January 9, 2022

Executive Summary

On December 30, 2022, President Biden signed the 2023 Consolidated Appropriations Act, funding the US government through September 30, 2023. The spending bill totaled \$1.7 trillion, with \$15 billion set aside for lawmakers to direct over 7,200 community projects to their districts and states, the rebranded form of earmarks.¹

This memo summarizes the programs in the omnibus budget that are most relevant to universities. This includes programs for which IHEs are eligible to apply, grant programs for other organizations that IHEs may partner with, and federal agency activity of interest to IHEs. Information is provided about the year-over-year change in appropriations for agencies and programs.

Table of Contents

Executive Summary	1
Table 1—Omnibus Overview	2
Table 2—Agriculture	3
Table 3—Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies	4
Table 4—Department of Defense	8
Table 5—Energy and Water Development	10
Table 6—U.S. Department of Homeland Security	11
Table 7—Interior, Environment, and Related Agencies	12
Table 8—Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies	14
Table 9—Military Construction & Veterans Affairs	20
Table 10—State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs	21
Table 11—Transportation, Housing, Urban Development, and Related Agencies	22

¹ Cochrane, E. (2022, December 23). House clears \$1.7 trillion spending package, averting shutdown. *New York Times*. <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/12/23/us/politics/house-passes-spending-bill.html>

Table 1—Omnibus Overview

Committee	FY22 Budget	FY23 Budget	Change
Agriculture	\$24.76 B	\$25.5 B	\$737 M
Commerce	\$9.9 B	\$11.2 B	\$1.3 B
Defense	\$728.4 B	\$797.7 B	\$69.3 B
Education	\$76.4 B	\$79.6 B	\$3.2 B
Energy and Water Development	\$52.87 B	\$54.65 B	\$1.78 B
Environment	\$9.5 B	\$10.1 B	\$576 M
Health and Human Services	\$110.8 B	\$120.7 B	\$9.9 B
Homeland Security	\$57.5 B	\$86.4 B	\$28.9 B
Housing and Urban Development	\$53.7 B	\$58.2 B	\$4.5 B
Interior	\$14.2 B	\$14.7 B	\$574 M
Justice	\$35.2 B	\$38.7 B	\$3.5 B
Labor	\$12.3 B	\$13.8 B	\$652 M
Legislative Branch (House & Senate)	\$5.92 B	\$6.9 B	\$975 M
NASA	\$24.06 B	\$25.4 B	\$1.34 B
National Science Foundation	\$8.84 B	\$9.88 B	\$1.04 B
State	\$56.1 B	\$59.7 B	\$3.6 B
Transportation	\$102.9 B	\$106.3 B	\$3.4 B
Veterans Affairs	\$ 112.2 B	\$ 134.7 B	\$22.5 B

Table 2—Agriculture

Agency/Program	FY22 Budget	FY23 Budget	Change	Highlights
Rural Development	\$3.37 B	\$4.0 B	\$630 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$1.84 B in grants and loans for rural business and industry programs - \$500 M in grants for rural water and wastewater programs - \$348 M for the ReConnect Broadband Pilot - \$64.9 M for distance learning and telemedicine grants
Food and Drug Administration (FDA)	\$3.3 B	\$3.5 B	\$226 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Targeted increases to address the opioid crisis, medical supply chain issues, and cybersecurity of medical devices - \$50 M to accelerate medical product development, as authorized in the 21st Century Cures Act
Agriculture Research Service	\$3.275 B	\$3.45 B	\$175 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Supports research at all ARS facilities (and National Institute of Food and Agriculture) to help mitigate and stop devastating livestock and crop diseases, improve food safety and water quality, increase production, and combat antimicrobial resistance - Also includes important research investments in U.S. land-grant colleges and universities, including a significant increase for the 1890 and 1994 institutions, and for the Agriculture and Food Research Initiative, the U.S. Department of Agriculture's premier competitive research program. - Supports R&D into new technologies for productivity, sustainability, and quality of US agriculture - Fully funds continued establishment of National Bio and Agro-Defense Facility
Conservation Programs	N/A	\$1.034 B	N/A	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$925 M for the Natural Resources Conservation Service - \$77 M for infrastructure for watershed and flood prevention and watershed rehabilitation projects - \$8.5 M for the Urban Agriculture and Innovative Production Program - \$7 M for the Healthy Forests Reserve Program - Funds for conservation operations to assist with conservation planning and implementation

Table 3—Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies

Agency/Program	FY22 Budget	FY23 Budget	Change	Highlights
National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA)	\$24 B	\$25.4 B	\$1.34 B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$7.8 B for ongoing NASA science missions, \$181 M more than FY22, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$3.2 B for Planetary Science - \$1.51 B for Astrophysics - \$2.2 B for Earth Science programs to address climate research priorities - \$805 M for Heliophysics - Fully supports the James Webb Space Telescope and the Mars Sample Return missions - \$7.5 B, an increase of \$677 M, for human exploration activities related to returning U.S. astronauts to the Moon - \$2.6 B for the Space Launch System (SLS) - \$1.49 B for lunar landing systems to enable the selection of the landers that will take astronauts to the surface of the Moon - \$1.34 B for Orion - \$935 M for Aeronautics programs, research, and X-plane development - \$799 M for associated ground systems to maintain progress for the Artemis program - \$144 M for NASA’s STEM education programs including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$58 M for the Space Grant program - \$45.5 M for the Minority University Research and Education Project - \$26 M for the Experimental Program to Stimulate Competitive Technology - \$14 M for STEM Education and Accountability projects
National Science Foundation (NSF)	\$8.9 B	\$9.54 B	\$700.2 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$7 B to maintain NSF’s core basic research portfolio and establish the Technology, Innovation, and Partnership Directorate - \$1.4 B for NSF education and training programs - \$1.2 B for STEM education research funding - \$245 M for the NSF EPSCoR program - \$76 M for mid-scale research infrastructure projects
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA)	\$5.877B	\$6.201 B	\$324 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Supports core operations including weather and ocean monitoring, fisheries management, and grant and external partnership programs. - Supports the continued procurement and development of critical observing assets, including satellites, vessels, and aircraft

Table 3—Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies

Agency/Program	FY22 Budget	FY23 Budget	Change	Highlights
Supporting State and Local Law Enforcement	\$3.9 B	\$4.4 B	\$506.4 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$770.8 M for Byrne JAG, a \$96.3 M increase over FY22 funding - \$662.9 M for Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS) programs including \$324 M for hiring - \$445 M for grant programs to address substance use disorders - Over \$400 M for community projects focused on fighting crime and improving public safety - \$231 M for State and Local Law Enforcement Assistance and COPS grant program related to police-community relations - \$225 M to address sexual assault kit and other DNA evidence backlogs - \$135 M for the STOP School Violence Act - \$125 M for the Second Chance Act programs - \$95 M for grants to improve the NICS firearms background check system - \$50 M for Community Violence Intervention and Prevention - \$45 M to combat and prevent hate crimes - \$45 M for the COPS Community Policing Development program, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$16 M for de-escalation, implicit bias, and duty to intervene training - \$11 M for embedded crisis intervention teams - \$9 M for the accreditation of law enforcement agencies - \$10 M to train law enforcement to properly respond to situation in which individuals are mentally ill or disabled
CHIPS and Science Act	N/A	\$1.8 B	N/A	<p>Provides \$1.8 B in new funding to implement the CHIPS and Science Act of 2022.</p> <p>Programs funded through the Department of Commerce include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$500 M for the Regional Technology and Innovation Hub Program - \$200 M for the Recompete Pilot Program - \$192 M for the NIST Manufacturing Extension Program - \$51 M for the Manufacturing USA Program
National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)	\$1.2 B	\$1.65 B	\$424 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$953 M for NIST measurement labs and research, a \$103 M increase - \$188 M, a \$30 M increase, for the Hollings Manufacturing Extension Partnership program - \$51 M for the Manufacturing USA Program to create one new NIST-sponsored institute.
NOAA Research and Grants	\$648 M	\$761 M	\$113 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$81.5 M for Coastal Zone Management grants - \$80 M for the Sea Grant program

Table 3—Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies

Agency/Program	FY22 Budget	FY23 Budget	Change	Highlights
				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$68 M for the marine Sanctuaries Program - \$32.5 M for the National Estuarine Research Reserve System - \$24 M for climate research - \$21.5 M for high performance computing upgrades for climate modeling - \$13 M increase for the permitting and facilitation of offshore wind power
Office on Violence Against Women (OVW)	\$574 M	\$700 M	\$126 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Funds multiple competitive and formula grant programs that support training for police officers and prosecutors, state domestic violence and sexual assault coalitions, rape prevention programs, domestic violence hotlines, women's shelters, etc. - \$55 M to support the Sexual Assault Kit Initiative, administered by the Bureau of Justice Assistance - Funding is provided for several new programs authorized in the Violence Against Women Act (VAWA) Reauthorization Act of 2022 including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Restorative justice program - The Abby Honold Act, which will provide trauma-informed training on investigative techniques to law enforcement agencies - \$10 M for a program to incentivize states to adopt laws that protects the rights of sexual assault survivors
Responding to Substance Use Disorder in Communities	\$572.5 M	\$608.5 M	\$36 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$445 M for Comprehensive Addiction and Recovery Act (CARA) grants, a \$30 M increase from FY22 funding - \$35 M for the COPS Anti-Heroin Task Force program - \$16 M for the COPS Anti-Methamphetamine Task Force program
Legal Services Corporation	\$489 M	\$560 M	\$71 M	An additional \$71 M above FY22 funding is provided to assist the Legal Services Corporation in funding legal aid nonprofits.
Economic Development Administration	\$373.5 M	\$498 M	\$125 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$121.5 M for Public Works grants - \$70 M for the Minority Business Development Agency to implement new programs authorized in the Minority Business Development Agency Act, passed as part of IIJA - \$50 M for the Regional Innovation Program - \$48 M for assistance to Coal Communities - \$39.5 M for Economic Adjustment Assistance grants - \$3 M is provided for STEAM Apprenticeships - \$2.5 M to support science and technology related apprenticeships

Table 3—Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies

Agency/Program	FY22 Budget	FY23 Budget	Change	Highlights
Office on Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention	\$360 M	\$400 M	\$40 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$105 M for Missing and Exploited Children program grants, a \$6 M increase - \$41 M for Victims of Child Abuse Act grants - Bolsters funding for long-standing existing programs

Table 3—Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies

Table 4—Department of Defense

Agency/Program	FY22 Budget	FY23 Budget	Change	Highlights
Operation and Maintenance	\$256.3 B	\$278.1 B	\$21.8 B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$1.6 B for Environmental Restoration activities, \$188 M for costs associated with PFOS/PFOA cleanup - \$20 M for study and assessment of health implication associated with PFOS/PFOA contamination in drinking water
Research and Development of Cutting-Edge Technologies	\$62.3 B	\$145.3 B	\$83 B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$139.7 B – the largest R&D budget in the history of the Department of Defense - \$4.5 B for the development and fielding of hypersonic weapons and related technologies - \$4.06 B for DARPA research programs - \$1.1 B for microelectronics, and supports the allocation of funds provided in the CHIPS Act of 2022 - \$30 M for PFAS remediation and disposal technology - \$20 M for AFFF replacement, disposal, and cleanup technology - \$15 M for on-site PFAS remediation technologies
Investing in our Troops	\$97.5 B	\$99.3 B	\$1.9 B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$150 M for peer-reviewed breast cancer research - \$130 M for peer-reviewed cancer research
Public School on Military Installations	N/A	\$686.5 M	\$686.5 M	Funds are provided to construct, renovate, repair, or expand public schools on military installations.
Cancer Research	N/A	\$582.5 M	\$582.5 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$175 M for the peer-reviewed Traumatic Brain Injury and Psychological Health Research Program - \$150 M for the Breast Cancer Research Program - \$130 M for the Cancer Research Program - \$110 M for the Prostate Cancer Research Program - \$50 M for the Kidney Cancer Research Program - \$45 M for the Ovarian Cancer Research Program - \$40 M for spinal cord research - \$40 M for the Melanoma Research Program - \$30 M for toxic exposures research line - \$17.5 M for the Rare Cancer Research Program - \$15 M for the Pancreatic Cancer Research Program

Agency/Program	FY22 Budget	FY23 Budget	Change	Highlights
Cyber and AI Initiatives	\$430.4 M	\$920 M	\$489.6 M	This program will continue implementing recommendations from the National Security Commission on Artificial Intelligence.
Space Force: Science and Technology	\$184 M	\$306 M	\$122 M	This program will advance research and technology fundamental to our continued overmatch in space.
Science and Technology Research	\$16.5 B	\$22.4 B	\$5.9 B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$120 M for the Defense University Research Instrumentation Program - \$100 M increase for basic research

Table 5—Energy and Water Development

Agency/Program	FY22 Budget	FY23 Budget	Change	Highlights
Department of Energy	\$44.7 B	\$46.54 B	\$1.69 B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$17.12 B for nuclear weapons activities - \$8.2 B for the Office of Environmental Management for nuclear material cleanup, with increases for sites in South Carolina, New Mexico, Tennessee, Idaho, and Washington - \$3.46 B for Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy (EERE), a \$260 M increase - \$1.77 B for nuclear energy research and development - \$890 M for Fossil Energy and Carbon Management, primarily to be used for research and development initiatives - \$625 M for the Office of Science - \$471 M, \$4 M above FY22 funding, for State and Community Energy Programs - \$470 M for the Advanced Research Projects Agency to support research aimed at developing energy technologies - \$350 M to advance technologies and increase the resiliency and efficiency of the U.S. electricity delivery system with capabilities to incorporate more clean energy technologies - \$200 M for Cybersecurity, Energy Security, and Emergency Response (CESER) - \$89 M for the Office of Clean Energy Demonstration, a \$68 M increase - \$75 M, a \$17 M increase over FY22 funding, for Indian Energy Policy and Programs
Bureau of Reclamation	\$1.87 B	\$ 1.9 B	\$30 M	Funding for Western drought programs under the WINN Act for long-term drought strategies including water storage, recycling and reuse, and desalination.
Southwest Border Regional Commission	\$2.5 M	\$5 M	\$2.5 M	Funding is targeted for the economic development needs of distressed portions of Arizona, California, New Mexico, and Texas.

Table 6—U.S. Department of Homeland Security

Agency/Program	FY22 Budget	FY23 Budget	Change	Highlights
Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)	\$24.2 B	\$25.7 B	\$1.5 B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$720 M for firefighter grant programs - \$520 M for the State Homeland Security Grant Program (SHSGP) - \$305 M for the Nonprofit Security Grant Program - \$20 M for Targeted Violence and Terrorism Prevention grants - \$20 M for an Alternatives to Detention case management grant pilot program
Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA)	\$2.6 B	\$2.9 B	\$314 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$1.76 B to support efforts to protect civilian federal networks, a \$222 M increase over FY22 funding - \$46 M for threat hunting and response capabilities in various infrastructure networks - \$32 M to support increasing regional operations capabilities - \$17 M for Emergency Communications Preparedness
Science and Technology Directorate	\$886.4 M	\$900.5 M	\$14.1 M	Funds department-wide research for the development of solutions to Homeland Security Missions.

Table 7—Interior, Environment, and Related Agencies

Agency/Program	FY22 Budget	FY23 Budget	Change	Highlights
Tribal Programs - DOI and Indian Health Service (IHS)	\$10.3 B	\$10.88 B	\$596 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$6.93 B for the Indian Health Service (IHS) to increase funding for health services/programs and infrastructure improvements - \$5.129 B advance IHS appropriation for FY24
Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)	\$ 9.5 B	\$10.1 B	\$576 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Funding increases provided for all grant programs - State and Tribal Assistance Grants is funded at \$4.48 B, an increase of \$129 M, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$2.76 B for Clean Water and Drinking Water State Revolving Funds, including \$1.47 B in Community Project Funding for 715 projects - \$100 M for Brownfields cleanups - \$100 M for Diesel Emissions Reduction grants - \$16 M for four new grant programs authorized in the Drinking Water and Wastewater Infrastructure Act - \$322 M increase for the Environmental Programs and Management account - \$108 M for environmental justice activities - \$52 M increase to the Science and Technology account - \$50 M increase over enacted level for the Superfund account
Wildland Fire Management (WFM)		\$4.2 B		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$2.6 B for fire suppression funding - \$1.6 B for wildfire preparedness and suppression activities
U.S. Forest Service	\$3.7 B	\$3.92 B	\$222 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Funding supports the Forest Service’s non-wildland fire management responsibilities, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$207 M to allow the Forest Service to perform fuel reduction for more of the highest-risk acres in the country - \$32 M for the Collaborative Forest Landscape Restoration Program - \$6 M for the Legacy Roads and Trails programs - Additional increases are provided for grants to state for fire protection and forest stewardship and research on fire behavior, invasive pests, and disease
Tribal Programs -	\$3.57 B	\$3.84 B	\$297 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$1.1 B for the BIES Operation of Indian Programs, a \$116 M increase over

Agency/Program	FY22 Budget	FY23 Budget	Change	Highlights
Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) and Bureau of Indian Education (BIES)				FY22 - \$268 M for BIES Construction - \$119 M to support schools and Tribal Colleges and Universities - \$33 M to support police services, special initiatives addressing Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women cases, and Tribal courts.
National Park Service	\$3.3 B	\$3.5 B	\$210 M	- \$26.5 M for Save America's Treasures Grants - \$2.5 M for Historical Revitalization Grants - \$2.25 M for Civil Rights Preservation Grants - \$205 M for the Historic Preservation Fund
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (FWS)	\$1.7 B	\$1.8 B	\$128 M	- \$542 M to National Wildlife Refuge System and Fish and Aquatic Conservation subaccounts - \$296 million for Ecological Services - Additional funding increases in recovery and grant programs including NAWCA and State and Tribal Grants
Art & Museum Support	\$1.5 B	\$1.6 B	\$136 M	- \$1.15 B for the Smithsonian Institution - \$207 M for the National Endowment for the Arts - \$207 M for the National Endowment for the Humanities - \$15 M for the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars
Bureau of Land Management (BLM)	\$1.42 B	\$1.5 B	\$83 M	Expands program capacity across the Bureau and supports responsible energy/mineral development on public lands.
Land and Water Conservation Fund		\$900 M		Funding is provided for land acquisition and support for state recreation programs.
Bureau of Ocean Energy Management	\$206.7 M	\$219.96 M	\$13.2 M	- \$42.8 M for the Renewable Energy Program, a \$6 M increase over FY22 funding - Supports the Bureau's Conventional Energy Program - Expands capacity for renewable energy, permit processing, and a new carbon sequestration program
Energy Community Revitalization Program	\$5 M	\$5 M	\$0	Funding is provided to address the plugging of orphaned oil and gas wells, reclamation of well locations, and remediation of abandoned mine sites on federal, state, and tribal lands.

Table 7—Interior, Environment, and Related Agencies

Table 8—Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies

Agency/Program	FY22 Budget	FY23 Budget	Change	Highlights
National Institutes of Health (NIH)	\$45 B	\$47.5 B	\$2.5 B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$7.32 B for the National Cancer Institute, including full funding for the STAR Act and the Childhood Cancer Data Registry; also includes funding for the Cancer Moonshot - \$3.74 B for Alzheimer’s disease and dementia research - \$3.3 B, a \$100 M increase, for HIV/AIDS research - \$2.34 B, an increase of \$120.9 M, for the National Institute of Mental Health - \$270 M for Universal Flu Vaccine Research - Increase of \$150 M for competitive cancer research grants - \$90 M for the INCLUDE Down Syndrome Research Initiative, a \$15 M increase over FY22 - \$88 M to address health disparities - Increased funding for the Office of Research on Women’s Health by \$17 M for a total of \$76.5 M, including \$10 M to launch an Office of Autoimmune Disease Research - \$60 M to support the second phase of the BRAIN initiative - \$45 M for opioid related research - \$12.5 M to continue firearm injury and mortality prevention research
Student Financial Assistance	\$24.3 B	\$24.6 B	\$34 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$500 increase to the maximum Pell Grant award (now \$7.395) for the 2023-2024 school year - \$1.2 B for Federal Work Study, a \$20 M increase - \$910 M for the Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant Program
Higher Education	\$3 B	\$3.5 B	\$532 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$1.19 B for TRIO programs, an increase of \$54 M - \$1.2 B, a \$137 M increase, for programs to assist HBCUs and MSIs in the Aid for Institutional Development account, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$396 M for HBCUs, a \$33 M increase - \$228 M for HSIs, a \$45 M increase - \$52 M for Tribal Colleges and Universities, a \$8 M increase - \$1.2 B for the Federal TRIO programs - \$388 M for GEAR UP, a \$10 M funding increase - \$75 M, a \$10 M increase, for the Child Care access Means Parents in School (CCAMPIS) program - \$70 M for Teacher Quality Partnerships, a \$11 M increase over FY22

Agency/Program	FY22 Budget	FY23 Budget	Change	Highlights
				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - funding - \$50 M for a new HBCU, TCU, and MSI Research and Development Infrastructure Grants program - \$45 M for Postsecondary Student Success Grants, a \$40 M increase over FY22 - \$15 M for Hawkins Centers of Excellence, a \$7 M increase over FY22 funding
Institute of Education Sciences (IES)	\$737 M	\$808 M	\$71 M	Provides \$808 M in funding to support the Institute of Education Sciences.
Employment and Training Administration	\$9.95 B	\$10.5 B	\$545 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$3.1 B for Unemployment Insurance, a \$284 M increase, including contingency funds for states - \$2.9 B for Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act State Grants, a \$50 M increase from FY22 - \$1.76 B for Job Corps, a \$12 M increase - \$405 M for the Senior Community Service Employment for Older Americans Program - \$285 M for Registered Apprenticeships, and increase of \$50 M over FY22 - \$115 M for the reintegration of ex-offenders - \$105 M for YouthBuild - \$97 M for Migrant and Seasonal Farmworkers - \$84 M for Foreign Labor Certification - \$65 M, a \$15 M increase, to continue and expand Strengthening Community College Training Grants
Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA)	\$8.84 B	\$9.7 B	\$852 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$2.6 B, an increase of \$76 M from FY22 for the Ryan White HIV/AIDS program - \$1.9 B, an increase of \$110 M from FY22 for the Health Centers program, including \$55 M, an increase of \$25 M, to support school-based health centers - \$823 M, an increase of \$87 M from FY22 for the Maternal and Child Health Block Grant, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$55 M, an increase of \$26 M, for State Maternal Health Innovation Grants - \$7 M, an increase of \$3 M, for the Maternal Mental Health Hotline - \$509 M, an increase of \$51 M from FY22, for Title VII Health Professions

Table 8—Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies

Agency/Program	FY22 Budget	FY23 Budget	Change	Highlights
				<p>Education and Training, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$40 M, an increase of \$16 M from FY22 enacted level, for the Substance Use Treatment and Recovery Loan Repayment Program and an additional increase of \$14 M for other Behavioral Health Workforce Education and Training programs - \$385 M, an increase of \$10 M, for Children’s Hospitals Graduate Medical Education - \$352 M, an increase of \$21 M from FY22 for Rural Health Programs, including \$145 M, an increase of \$10 M, for the Rural Communities Opioid Response Program. - \$332 M for Community Health Centers and Ryan White programs - \$300 M, an increase of \$20 M, for Title VIII Nursing Programs, including \$8 M for training for certified nurse midwives - \$286 M for Title X Family Planning - \$157 M, an increase of \$35 M, in Health Centers and \$165 M, an increase of \$40 M, in the Ryan White HIV/AIDS program for the Ending the HIV Epidemic Initiative - \$13 M, an increase of \$2 M, for Pediatric Mental Health Access - \$10 M, an increase of \$3.5 M, for Screening and Treatment for Maternal Depression
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)	\$8.4 B	\$9.2 B	\$760 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Funding increase is spread across core programs for fundamental public health activities and includes flexible funding for the Public Health Infrastructure and Capacity program - \$735 M, a \$20 M increase over FY22, for Public Health Emergency Preparedness Cooperative Agreements - \$505 M for opioid overdose surveillance and prevention efforts - \$220 M for CDC Domestic HIV/AIDS Prevention and Research programs - \$197 M for the Antibiotic Resistance Initiative - \$108 M for the CDC to expand support for safe motherhood and infant health programs - \$71 M, a \$10 M increase over FY22, in public health workforce initiatives - \$55 M for State Maternal Health Innovation Grants, a \$26 M increase - \$10 M to establish a research network comprised of MSIs to study health disparities in maternal health outcomes
Substance Abuse	\$6.53 B	\$7.5 B	\$970 M	- \$4.2 B, an increase of \$203 M from FY22 including continued funding for

Table 8—Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies

Agency/Program	FY22 Budget	FY23 Budget	Change	Highlights
and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA)				<p>opioid prevention and treatment, recovery, and tribal-focused treatment efforts, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$2 B, an increase of \$100 M FY22 for the Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant (SABG) - \$1.575 B for State Opioid Response Grants, an increase of \$50 M from FY22 - \$2.8 B, an increase of \$707 million from the FY22 for mental health including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$150 M increase to the Mental Health Block Grant (MHBG), making investments across the behavioral health continuum to support prevention, screening, treatment, and other services; - \$385 M for Certified Community Behavioral Health, a \$70 M increase above the fiscal year 2022 enacted level - \$1.01 B, increase of \$150 M for the Mental Health Block Grant - \$512 M for SAMHSA suicide prevention activities - \$502 M for 988 and Behavioral Health Crisis Services, an increase of \$390 M from FY22 to support the new 988 number and services. - \$385 M, increase of \$70 M for Certified Community Behavioral Health Clinics - \$237 M, an increase of \$19 M from FY22 - \$140 M for Project AWARE, an increase of \$20 M from FY22 - \$111 M for school-based mental health grants - \$94 M for the National Child Traumatic Stress Initiative, an increase of \$12 M from FY22 - \$20 M, an increase of \$10 M, to help communities create mobile behavioral health crisis response teams. - \$15 M for Infant and Early Childhood Mental Health, an increase of \$5 M from FY22
Improving Mental Health	\$4.47 B	\$5.27 B	\$803 M	- \$2.34 B, an increase of \$120.9 M, for the National Institute of Mental Health
Opioid & Substance Misuse	\$4.5 B	\$4.9 B	\$345 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Nearly \$1.6 B for states through the State Opioid Response Grant program - \$100 M increase for the Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant
Assistant Secretary for Preparedness and Response	\$2.7 B	\$3.8 B	\$560 M	- Investments are intended to strengthen the U.S.'s biosecurity by accelerating advanced research and the development of medical countermeasures for pandemic threats

Table 8—Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies

Agency/Program	FY22 Budget	FY23 Budget	Change	Highlights
(ASPR)				- Includes \$950 M, an increase of \$200 M over FY22, for the Biomedical Advanced Research and Development Authority
Career, Technical, and Adult Education	\$2.1 B	\$2.2 B	\$100 M	- \$1.4 B for CTE State Grants, a \$50 M increase - \$729 M for Adult Education State Grants - \$32 M for CTE National Programs, a \$25 M increase, to support a new Career-Connected High Schools Initiatives with Innovation and Modernization Grants
Advanced Research Projects for Health (ARPA-H)	\$1 B	\$1.5 B	\$500 M	Funding for the second year of ARPA-H, which focuses on time-limited projects to prevent, treat, or cure a range of diseases.
Institute of Museum and Library Services	\$268 M	\$294.8 M	\$26.8 M	Includes increased funding for IMLS's Library Grants to States program, which funds investments in literacy, broadband, early education, and workforce development initiatives.
Registered Apprenticeship	\$238 M	\$285 M	\$50 M	\$285 M for the Department of Labor Registered Apprenticeships program, a \$50 M increase over FY22.
Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ)	\$350.4 M	\$373.5 M	\$23.1 M	A \$23.1 M increase over FY22 funding is provided to support the AHRQ.
Administration for Children and Families (ACF)	\$32.5 B	\$35 B	\$2.5 B	- A \$2.8 B increase over FY22 funding for early childhood education programs, including: - \$12 B for Head Start, a \$960 M increase over FY22 - \$8 B for the Child Care and Development Block Grant, a \$1.9 B increase over FY22 - \$315 M for Preschool Development Grants - \$770 M for the Community Services Block Grant - \$176 M for Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act (CAPTA) State Grants and Community Based Child Abuse Prevention (CBCAP) programs - \$240 M for Family Violence and Prevention Services Act (FVPSA) programs
Administration for	\$2.3 B	\$2.5 B	\$220 M	- \$1.1 B for Senior Nutrition Programs, a \$100 M increase over FY22

Table 8—Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies

Agency/Program	FY22 Budget	FY23 Budget	Change	Highlights
Community Living (ACL)				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$410 M for Home and Community-based Supportive Services - \$236 M for Direct Service Programs for People with Disabilities - \$217 M for Family and Native American Caregivers Service - \$61 M for Protecting Elder Rights and Preventing Abuse, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$15 M increase for Adult Protective Services Grants - \$2 M increase for the National Long-Term Care Ombudsman Program
Public Health and Social Services Emergency Fund (PHSSEF)	\$3.2 B	\$3.8 B	\$568 M	\$950 M, a \$205 M increase over FY22 funding, for the Biomedical Advanced Research and Development Authority (BARDA).
K-12 Education (including Individuals with Disabilities Education Act programs)	\$42.6 B	\$45 B	\$2.4 B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$18.4 B for Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies, a \$850 M increase over FY22 - \$15.5 B for Special Education, a \$934 M increase <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$14.2 B for Part B Grants to States - \$540 M for Grants for Infants and Families - \$115 M for Personnel Preparation - \$36 M for Special Olympics education programs - \$1.6 B for Impact Aid - \$1.4 B for Student Support and Academic Enrichment State Grants, a \$100 M increase - \$1.3 B for Nita M. Lowey 21st Century Community Learning Centers - \$890 M for English Language Acquisition - Continued support for the Social and Emotional Learning (SEL) Initiative, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$150 M, a \$75 M increase over FY22, for Full-Service Community Schools - \$90 M for the Supporting Effective Educator Development (SEED) program - \$87 M for the education innovation and research program - \$129 M for Education for Homeless Children and Youth, a \$15 M increase over FY22 - \$129 M for Magnet Schools Assistance, a \$15 M increase over FY22 - \$23 M for American History and Civics, a \$15 M increase over FY22 - A prohibition against the use of federal education funds by states and school districts for certain transportation activities

Table 8—Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies

Table 9—Military Construction & Veterans Affairs

Agency/Program	FY22 Budget	FY23 Budget	Change	Highlights
Child Development Centers	N/A	\$293.3 M	N/A	The funds will support increased capacity and better facilities for children of active-duty service members worldwide. Of this funding, \$45 M is for planning and design of future facilities.
Climate Change and Resiliency Projects	N/A	\$95 M	N/A	Funds will be used to support military construction climate change and resiliency projects
VA Non-Medical Care Programs	\$14.8 B	\$16 B	\$1.2 B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$916 M for Medical and Prosthetic Research - \$150 M for Grants for Construction of State Extended Care Facilities, a \$100 M increase over FY22 funding

Table 10—State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs

Agency/Program	FY22 Budget	FY23 Budget	Change	Highlights
Environment and Energy Programs	\$1.9 B	\$2 B	\$.912 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$385 M for Biodiversity conservation programs - \$270 M for adaptation programs - \$260 M for clean energy programs - \$185 M for sustainable landscapes programs - \$150.2 million for the Global Environment Facility - \$125 M for a U.S. contribution to the Clean Technology Fund
Education Program	\$950 M	\$970 M	\$20 M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$970 M for basic education programs - \$285 M for higher education programs - \$35 M for partnerships between U.S and foreign higher education institutions
Educational and Cultural Exchanges	\$753 M	\$777.5 M	\$24.5 M	Funds are used to provide support for flagship exchange programs such as Fulbright and Young Leaders' Initiatives.
Afghan Special Immigrant VISA (SIV) Program	N/A	N/A	N/A	Provides authority: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - To extend the Afghan SIV program to sustain the U.S. commitment to resettle vulnerable Afghans who supported the U.S. mission in Afghanistan - For the Secretary of State to use available funding to eliminate processing backlogs and expedite the adjudication of SIV cases

Table 11—Transportation, Housing, Urban Development, and Related Agencies

Agency/Program	FY22 Budget	FY23 Budget	Change	Highlights
Department of Transportation	\$103 B	\$106.3B	\$3.4 B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$13.6 B for FTA Transit Formula Grants - \$2.6 B for FTA Capital Investment Grants, a \$387 M increase from FY22 - \$542 M for FTA Transit Infrastructure Grants and projects \$800 M for RAISE, TIGER, and BUILD grants - An additional \$5 M for the Highly Automated Systems Safety Center of Excellence - \$255 M for Federal Aviation Administration research and development projects - \$32.5 M for workforce development initiatives
Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$53.7 B	\$58.2 B	\$4.5 B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - \$30.3 B for Tenant-based Rental Assistance - \$12.6 B for new affordable housing and improvements to ensure the safety and quality of existing housing, including \$1.5 B in direct funding to state and local governments through the HOME Investment Partnerships Program - \$3.3 B for Community Development Block Grants - \$3.6 B for Homeless Assistance Grants - \$1.02 B for Native American programs, a \$17.9 M increase from FY22 - \$175 M for Self-Sufficiency programs - \$145.4 M for Policy Development and Research, including \$20 M to continue legal aid assistance for eviction prevention